

# Iceland's Passenger Cars Sales (Mar 2021)

## Sales of New Cars fell 11.2% in March 2021

Sales of new cars in Iceland decreased by 0.121 thousand in March compared to last year and reached 0.957 thousand. In the first three months of the year, 2.18 thousand cars have been sold, a decline of 12.3% yoy. In 4Q2020, sale of electric-chargeable vehicles reached 1.23 thousand and accounted for 58.5% of all new cars sold.

- ✓ Sales of new passenger cars in Iceland reached 0.957 thousand in March 2021, according to ACEA. This is 11.2%, or 0.121 thousand fewer than in the previous year. In the first three months of 2021, some 2.18 thousand cars were sold, down 12.3% yoy.
- ✓ In the fourth quarter of 2020, sales of new electrically-chargeable passenger cars reached 1.23 thousand in Iceland, up 156% yoy. Together with hybrid and other alternative fuels, sale of alternative fuel vehicles reached 69.2% of all new cars sold.
- ✓ Sales of traditionally-powered vehicles using petrol and diesel reached 0.648 thousand or 30.8% of total in the fourth quarter of 2020 in Iceland. The share of petrol reached 16.6% and of diesel-powered vehicles 14.3% of all new passenger cars sold.
- ✓ In Europe, sales of new cars rose 62.7% to 1,388 thousand in March. Within the first three months of the year, the increase reached 0.849% as 3,081 thousand cars were sold.
- ✓ Volkswagen Group sold the most cars in March 2021 in Europe, some 341 thousand vehicles representing 24.6% of the European market. Sales of PSA Group amounted to 212 thousand vehicles (or 15.3% of the market) while Renault Group and BMW Group held 7.80% and 7.50% of the market. Overall, the five largest manufacturers sold 62.3% of all new cars in March.

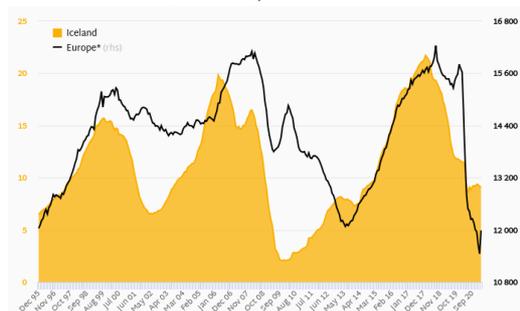
### Sale of New Cars (ths.)

Country	Mar 21	YoY
Germany	292	35.9%
UK	284	11.5%
France	183	192%
Italy	170	499%
Spain	85.8	128%
Poland	47.8	61.3%
Sweden	47.5	71.7%
Belgium	45.0	56.1%
Austria	29.5	177%
Switzerland	25.2	43.7%
Netherlands	24.2	-18.0%
Denmark	23.7	56.3%
Czechia	20.1	46.5%
Norway	15.3	23.1%
Portugal	12.7	19.8%
Hungary	12.4	8.33%
Finland	10.4	13.4%
Ireland	9.23	50.0%
Greece	8.98	140%
Romania	7.86	18.1%

Data tells a story

### Annual Sales of New Passenger Cars

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland

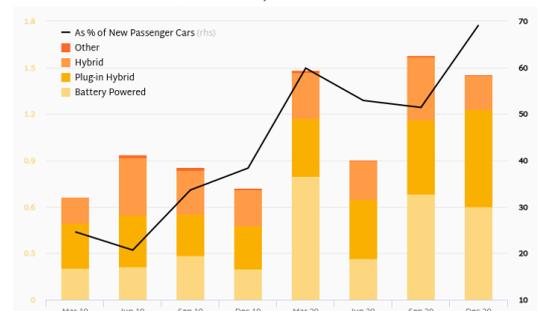


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK

HelgiLibrary

### Sales of Alternately-Powered Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland



Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

HelgiLibrary



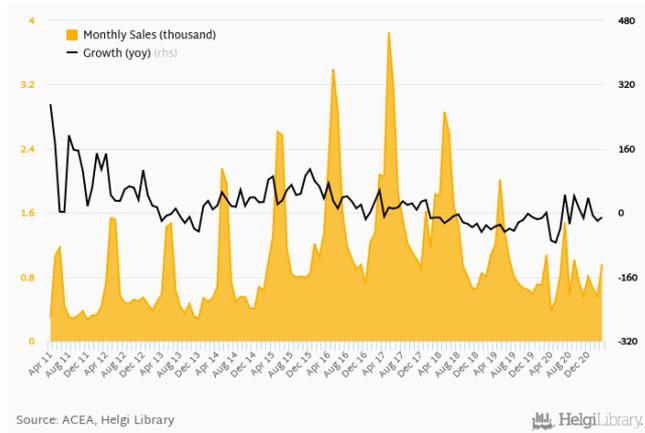
## Sales of New Cars in Iceland fell 11.2% in March 2021

Sales of new passenger cars reached 0.957 thousand in March 2021 in Iceland, according to ACEA. This is 11.2%, or 0.121 thousand fewer than in the previous year. In the first three months of 2021, some 2.18 thousand cars were sold, down 12.3% yoy.

Historically, between 1995 and 2021, sales of passenger cars in Iceland reached a high of 3.85 thousand in May 2017 and a low of 0.046 thousand in December 2008.

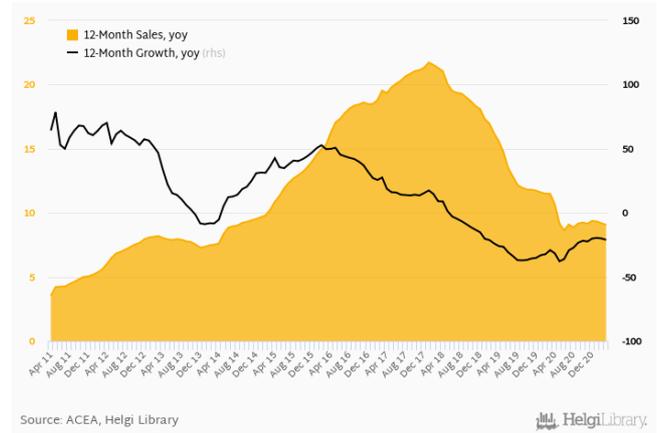
### Monthly Sales of New Passenger Cars

Number of Vehicles (thousand) and Annual Growth (%), Iceland



### Annual Sales of New Passenger Cars in Iceland

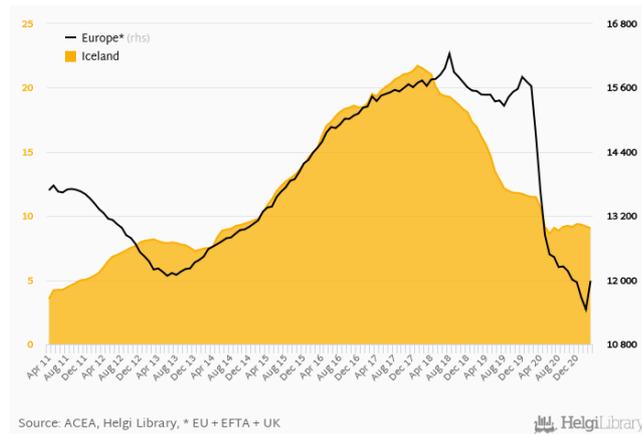
Number of Vehicles (thousand) and Annual growth, March 2021



In Europe, sales of new passenger cars reached 1,388 thousand in March 2021. This is 62.7%, or 535 thousand more than in the previous year. In the first three months of 2021, some 3,081 thousand cars were sold in Europe, up 0.849% yoy.

### Annualized Sales of New Cars (Iceland vs. Europe)

Number of Vehicles (thousand)



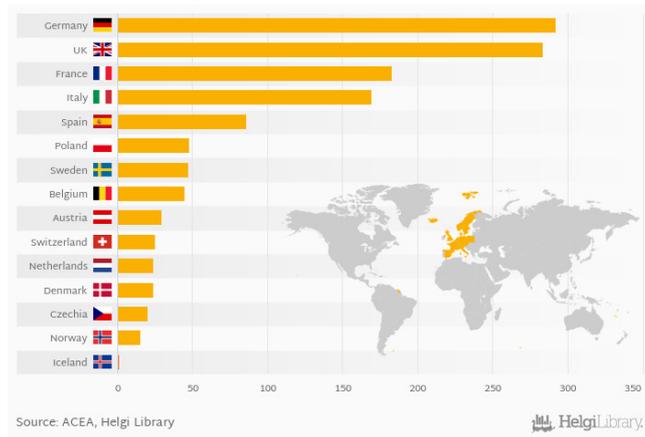


In March, most vehicles (292 thousand) were sold in Germany (up 35.9% yoy), followed by the United Kingdom (284 thousand, up 11.5%), France with 183 thousand cars (up 192%), 170 thousand new vehicles were registered in Italy (up 499%) and 85.8 thousand in Spain (up 128%).

The five largest countries accounted for 73.1% of total new vehicles registered in March 2021:

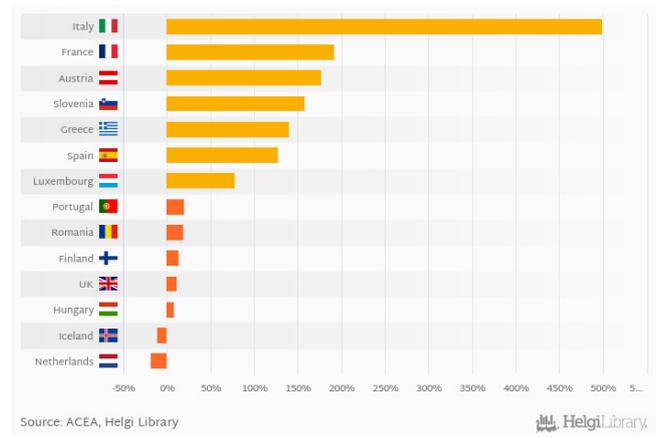
### Where Most Cars Were Sold in Europe?

Number of New Passenger Cars Sold (thousand), March 2021



### Change in Demand for New Cars in Europe

Change Compared to the Previous Year (%), March 2021

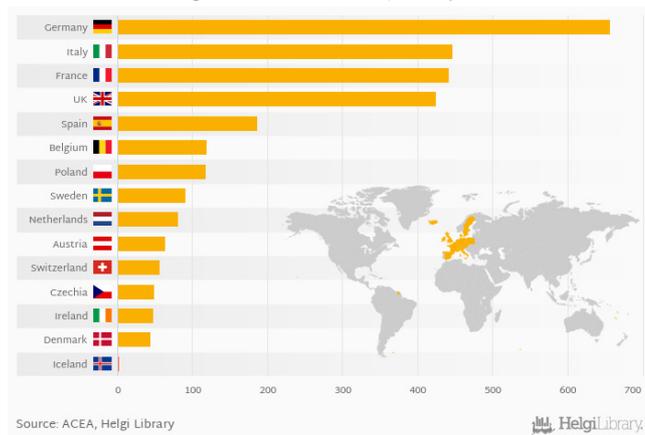


In relative terms, sales in Italy (up 499%) and France (up 192%) performed the best compared to a year ago, whereas registration in Netherlands and Iceland performed the worst (down 18.0% and down 11.2% yoy), in March 2021, according to ACEA.

In the first three months of the year, some 3,081 thousand cars were sold in Europe, up 0.849% yoy. Most cars were sold in Germany (656 thousand) followed by Italy (447 thousand) and France (442 thousand).

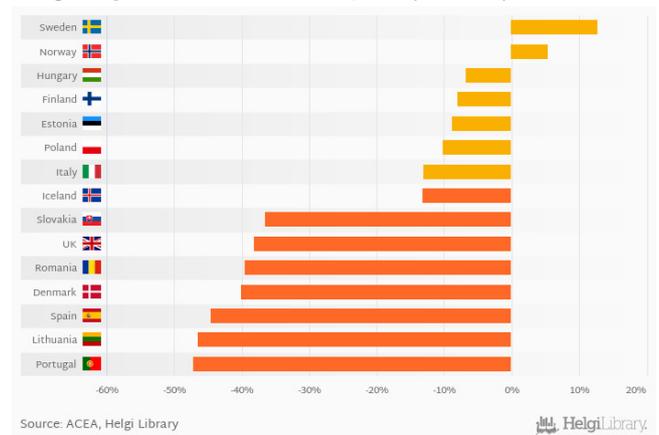
### Where Most Cars Were Sold in Europe?

Number of New Passenger Cars Sold (thousand), January - March 2021



### Change in Demand for New Cars in Europe

Change Compared to the Previous Year (%), January - February 2021





The table below shows details of the sales for each of the European countries in the last month and since the beginning of the year.

### Sales of New Passenger Cars in Europe (thousands of vehicles)

COUNTRY	March 2021	March 2020	YOY Change %	1-3/2021	1-3/2020	YOY Change %
Austria	29.5	10.7	177	63.5	54.7	16.2
Belgium	45.0	28.8	56.1	119	127	-6.42
Bulgaria	2.16	1.61	33.9	5.58	5.94	-6.06
Croatia	4.15	2.72	52.8	10.5	10.0	4.67
Cyprus	0.964	0.742	29.9	2.70	2.94	-8.23
Czech Republic	20.1	13.7	46.5	49.5	50.2	-1.31
Denmark	23.7	15.2	56.3	43.9	48.9	-10.1
Estonia	2.12	1.69	25.6	5.73	5.65	1.43
Finland	10.4	9.19	13.4	28.0	28.3	-1.03
France	183	62.7	192	442	365	21.1
Germany	292	215	35.9	656	701	-6.40
Greece	8.98	3.74	140	23.4	21.4	9.58
Hungary	12.4	11.5	8.33	32.2	32.7	-1.46
Iceland	0.957	1.08	-11.2	2.18	2.48	-12.3
Ireland	9.23	6.15	50.0	48.2	51.2	-5.99
Italy	170	28.3	499	447	347	28.9
Latvia	1.38	1.07	28.9	3.44	3.87	-11.1
Lithuania	3.07	2.24	37.4	7.61	10.7	-29.0
Luxembourg	4.97	2.80	77.5	12.5	11.9	4.57
Netherlands	24.2	29.5	-18.0	81.2	104	-21.6
Norway	15.3	12.5	23.1	36.3	32.4	12.2
Poland	47.8	29.7	61.3	118	108	9.50
Portugal	12.7	10.6	19.8	31.0	45.3	-31.5
Romania	7.86	6.65	18.1	20.8	28.0	-25.8
Slovakia	6.54	5.01	30.5	15.4	19.0	-18.8
Slovenia	7.07	2.74	158	16.3	14.3	13.8
Spain	85.8	37.6	128	186	219	-14.9
Sweden	47.5	27.6	71.7	90.9	66.1	37.4
Switzerland	25.2	17.6	43.7	56.5	55.5	1.88
United Kingdom	284	255	11.5	426	484	-12.0
EU + EFTA	1,388	853	62.7	3,081	3,055	0.849

Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



## Sales by Power

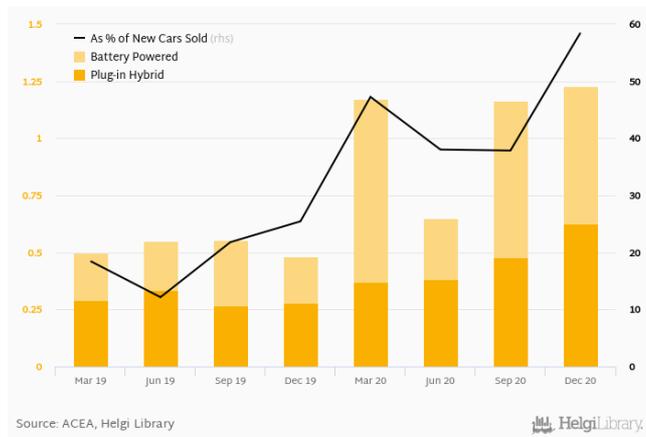
### Electric Chargeable Cars

Sales of new electrically-chargeable passenger cars (battery electric and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles) reached 1.23 thousand in the 4Q2020 in Iceland, according to ACEA. This is 156%, or 0.748 thousand more than in the previous year.

Share of electric chargeable vehicles increased to 58.5% of all new passenger cars sold in 4Q2020, up from 25.4% seen in the fourth quarter of 2019. In Europe, the share was 19.6%, up from 5.37% a year ago:

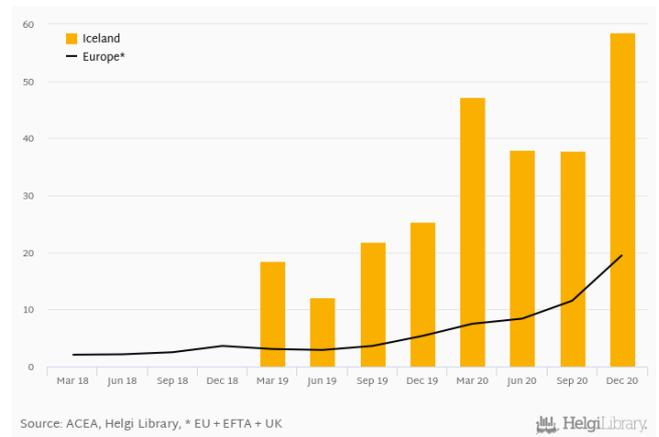
#### Sales of Electric Chargeable Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland



#### Share of Electric Vehicles vs. Europe

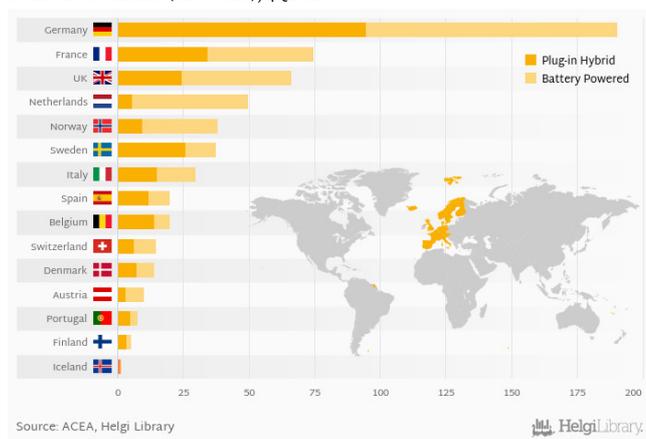
As % of New Cars Sold



In Europe, most electric vehicles (190 thousand) were sold in Germany (up 455% yoy) in the fourth quarter of 2020, followed by France (74.8 thousand, up 291%), the United Kingdom with 66.2 thousand thousand cars (up 168%), 49.9 thousand new vehicles were registered in Netherlands (up 50.2%) and 38.2 thousand in Norway (up 111%). Consumers in Norway preferred the electric cars the most (82.9% of new cars sold) followed by Iceland (58.5%) and Netherlands (46.3%):

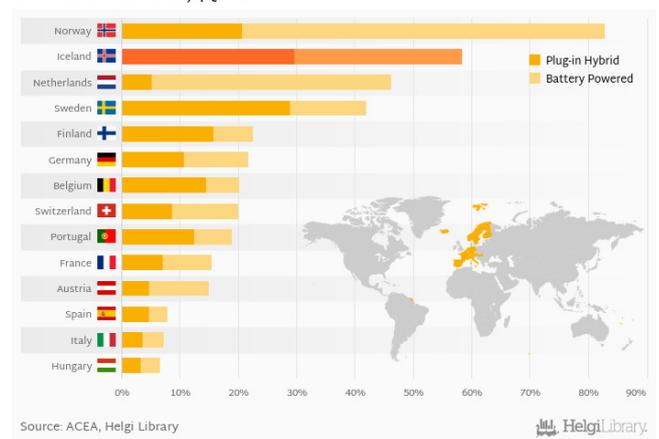
#### Sales of Electric Chargeable Vehicles in Europe

Number of Vehicles (thousand), 4Q2020



#### Share of Electric Chargeable Vehicles in Europe

As % of New Cars Sold, 4Q2020





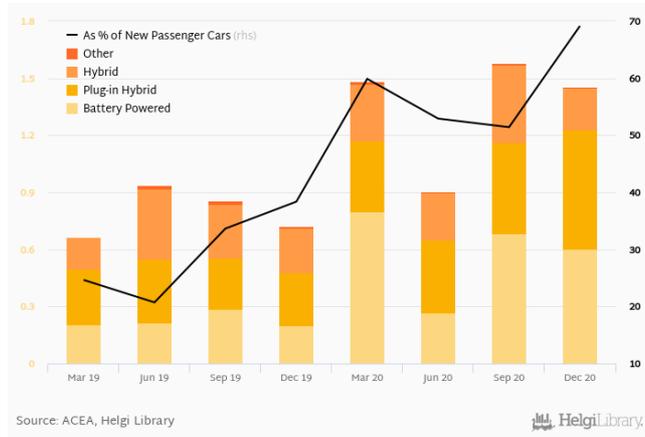
## Hybrid Electric and Other Alternately-Powered Cars

When hybrid electric vehicles (cars that combine a conventional internal combustion engine system with an electric propulsion system) and other alternately-powered cars (such as natural gas vehicles (NGV), LPG-fueled vehicles and ethanol (E85) vehicles) are included, total sales of alternately-powered cars in Iceland (other than using diesel or petrol) amounted to 1.45 thousand vehicles in the fourth quarter of 2020. This is 100%, or 0.728 thousand more than in the previous year.

Share of such alternately-powered vehicles increased to 69.2% of all new passenger cars sold in 4Q2020, up from 38.4% seen in the fourth quarter of 2019. In Europe, the share was 35.3%, up from 14.4% a year ago:

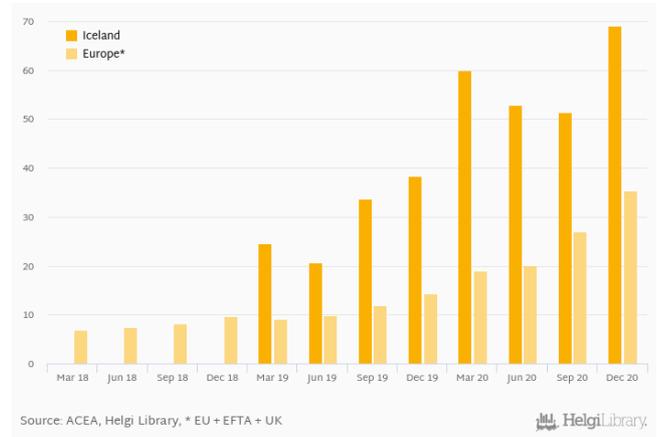
### Sales of Alternately-Powered Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland



### Sales of Alternately-Powered Vehicles vs. Europe

As % Of New Cars Sold





## Petrol and Diesel-Powered Cars

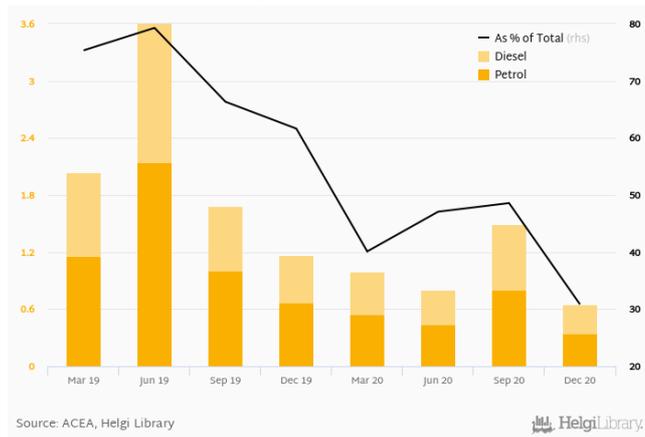
Sales of traditionally-powered vehicles using petrol and diesel reached 0.648 thousand in the fourth quarter of 2020 in Iceland, according to ACEA. This is 44.4%, or 0.517 thousand vehicles fewer than in the previous year.

Some 0.348 thousand petrol-powered vehicles were sold, down 48.4% when compared to a year ago. The share decreased to 16.6% of all new passenger cars sold in 4Q2020, down from 35.7% seen in the fourth quarter of 2020. Share of diesel-powered cars fell to 14.3% (from 25.9% in 4Q2020) with 0.300 thousand cars sold in the fourth quarter of 2020.

As a result, share of traditionally-powered cars amounted to of all new passenger cars sold in 1Q2021, up from 40.1% seen in the first quarter of 2020. In Europe, the share was , up from 81.0% a year ago:

### Sales of Traditionally-Powered Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland

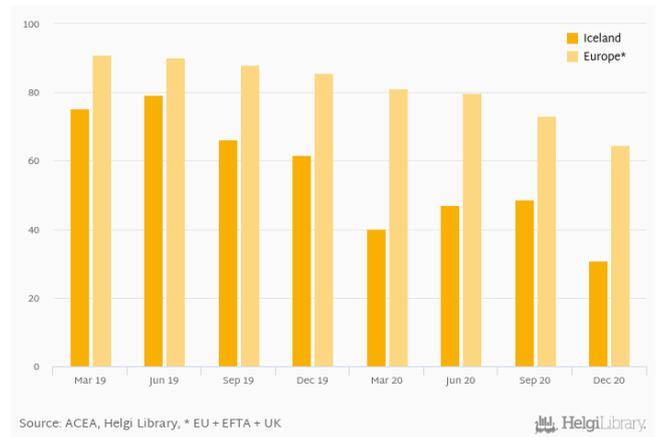


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

Helgi Library

### Sales of Traditionally-Powered Vehicles vs. Europe

As % of New Cars Sold



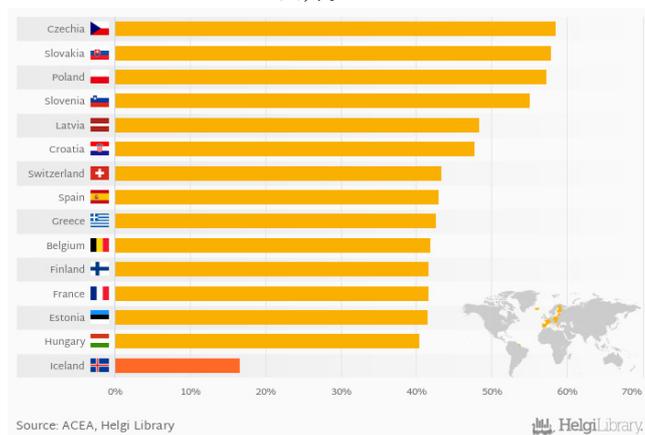
Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK

Helgi Library

In the first quarter of 2021, ranked the highest in the number of petrol-fuelled as a proportion of new cars sold with followed by and . In terms of diesel-fuelled vehicles, ranked the highest with followed by and :

### Who likes the Petrol-Fuelled Cars the Most?

Petrol Cars as % Of New Cars Sold (%), 4Q2020

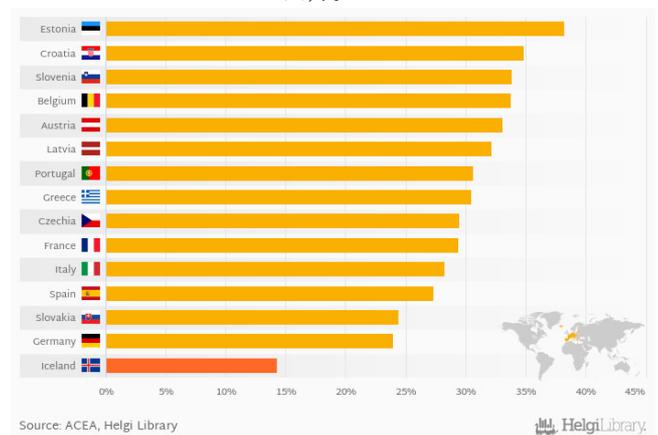


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

Helgi Library

### Who Likes Diesel-fuelled Cars the Most?

Diesel Cars as % Of New Cars Sold (%), 4Q2020



Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

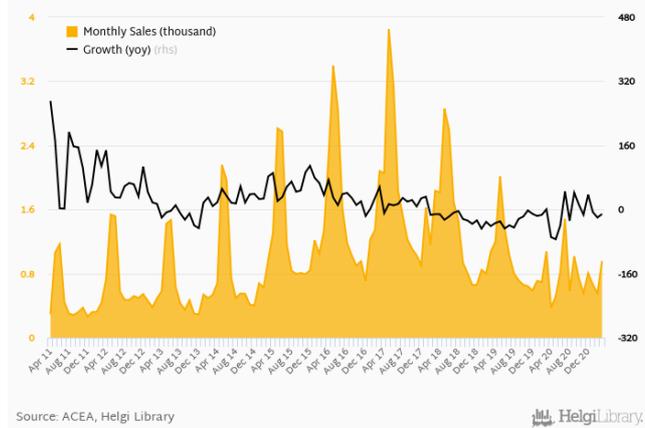
Helgi Library



## Sales of New Cars in Iceland

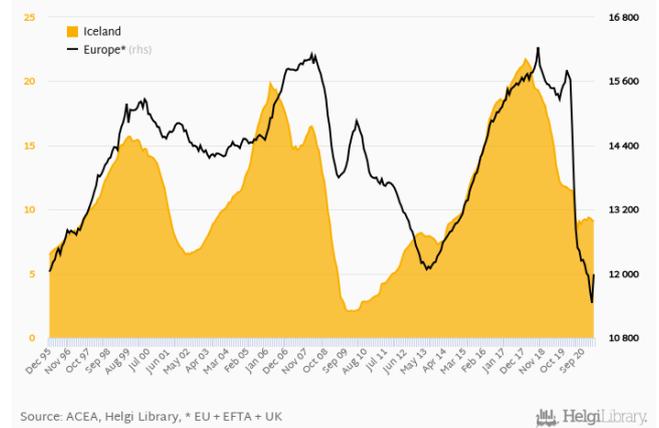
### Monthly Sales of New Passenger Cars

Number of Vehicles (thousand) and Annual Growth (%), Iceland



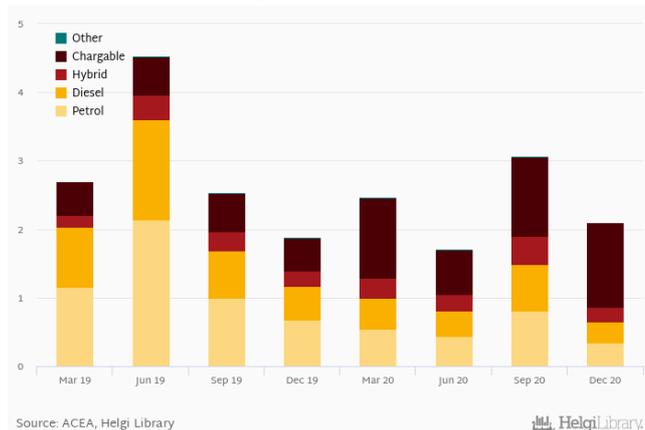
### Annual Sales of New Passenger Cars

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland



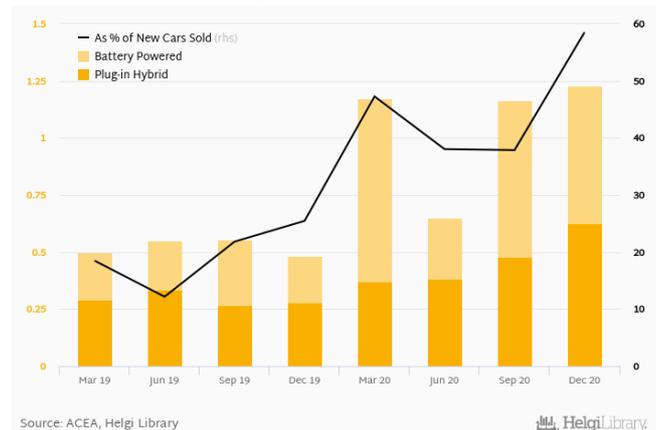
### Sales of Vehicles by Power

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland



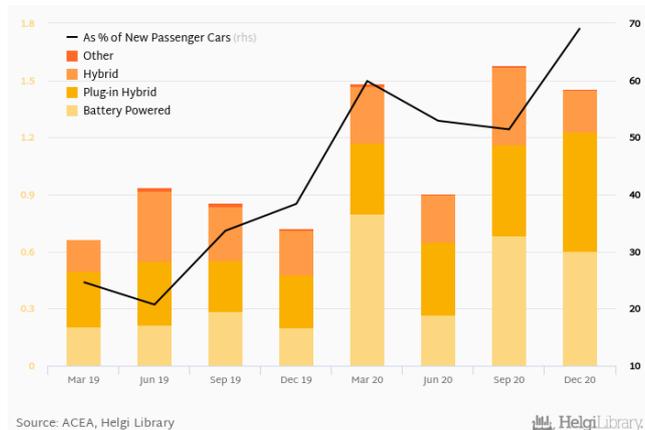
### Sales of Electric Chargeable Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland



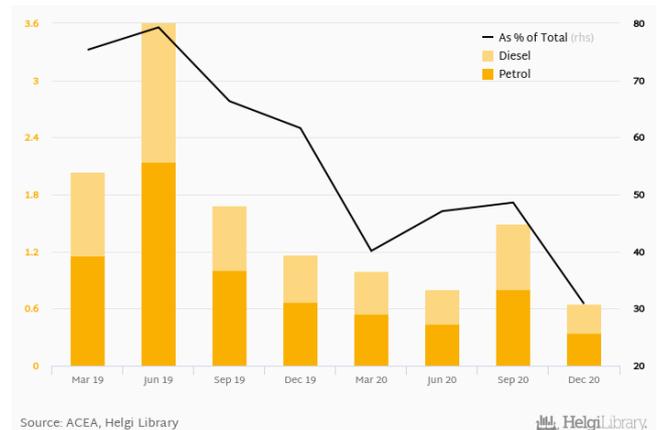
### Sales of Alternately-Powered Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland



### Sales of Traditionally-Powered Vehicles

Number of Vehicles (thousand), Iceland

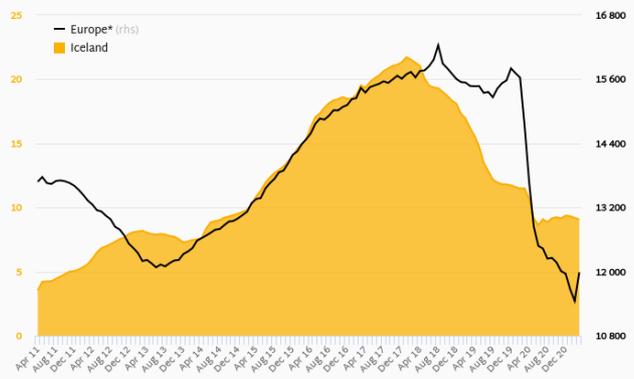




## Quarterly Sales of New Cars in Iceland vs. Europe

### Annualized Sales of New Cars (Iceland vs. Europe)

Number of Vehicles (thousand)

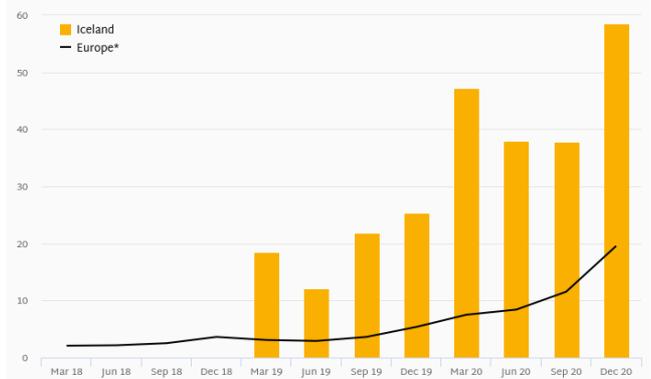


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK



### Sales of Chargeable Electric Vehicles

As % of New Cars Sold

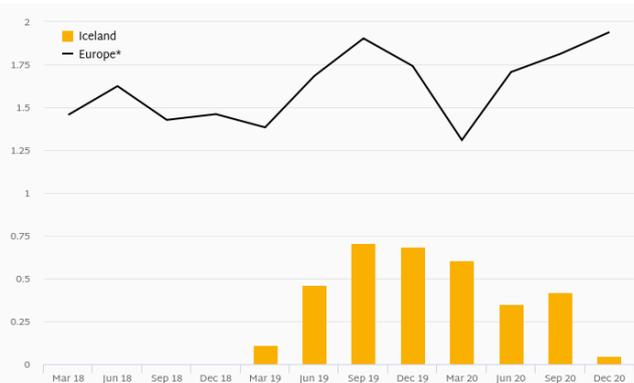


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK



### Sales of Alternatively-Powered Vehicles

Alternative Powered Vehicles Other than Electric (as % of New Cars Sold)

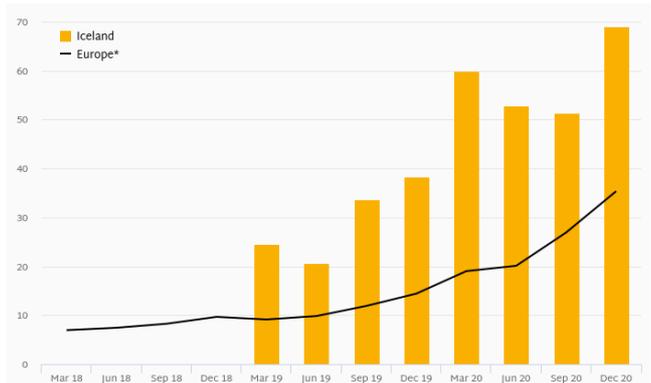


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK



### Sales of All Alternatively Powered Vehicles

As % of New Cars Sold

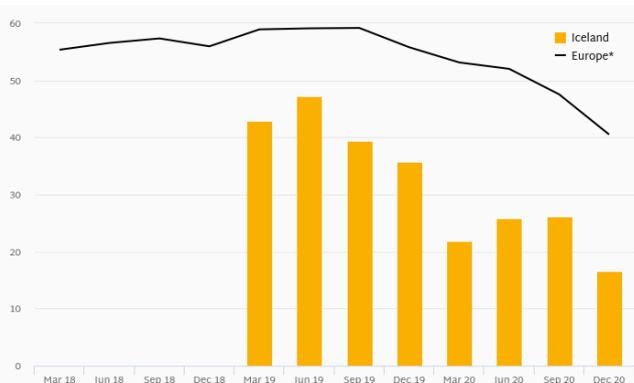


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK



### Sales of Petrol-Powered Vehicles

As % of New Cars Sold

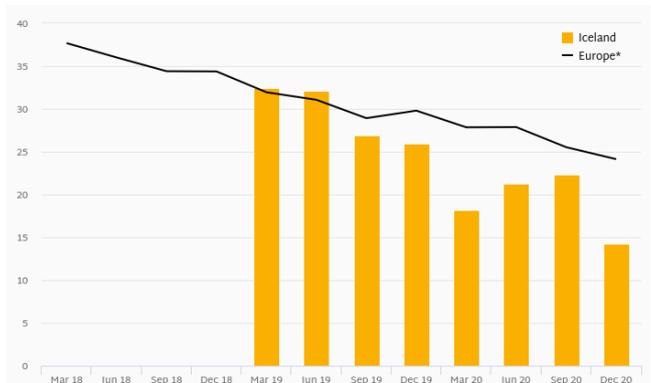


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK



### Sales of Diesel-Powered Vehicles

As % of New Cars Sold



Source: ACEA, Helgi Library, \* EU + EFTA + UK

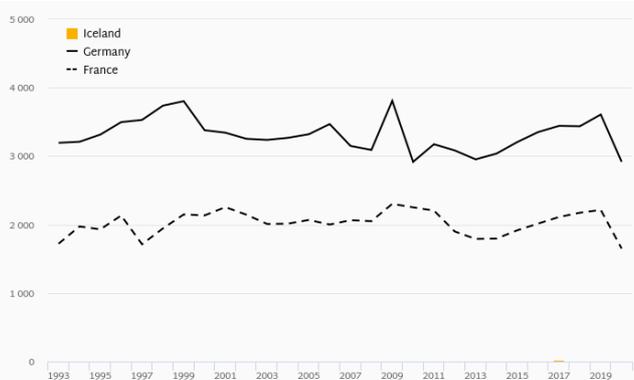




## Annual Sales of New Cars in Iceland vs. Europe

### Sales of New Cars

Number of Vehicles (thousand)

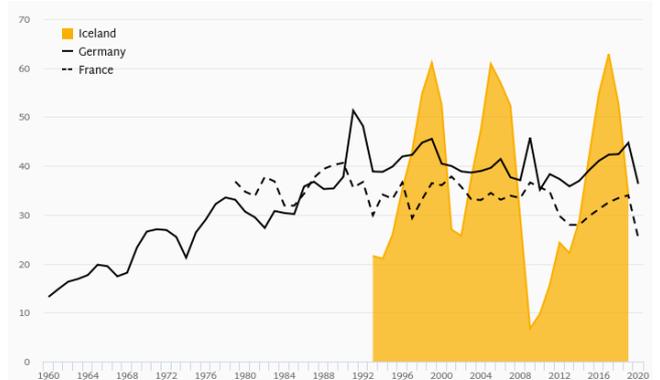


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



### Sales of Cars per 1,000 People

Number of Vehicles

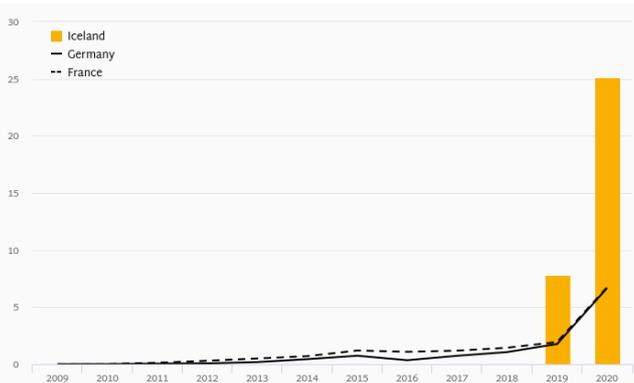


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



### Battery Electric Vehicles

As % of New Cars Sold

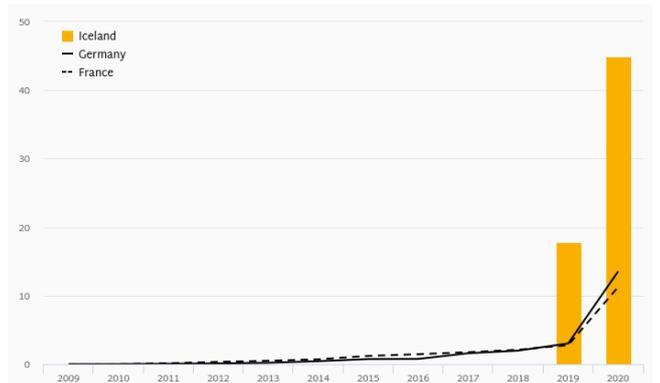


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



### Total Chargeable Electric Vehicles

As % of New Cars Sold

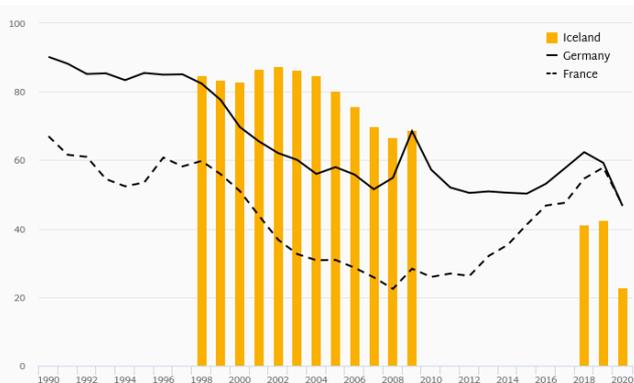


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



### Petrol-Fuelled Cars

As % of New Cars Sold

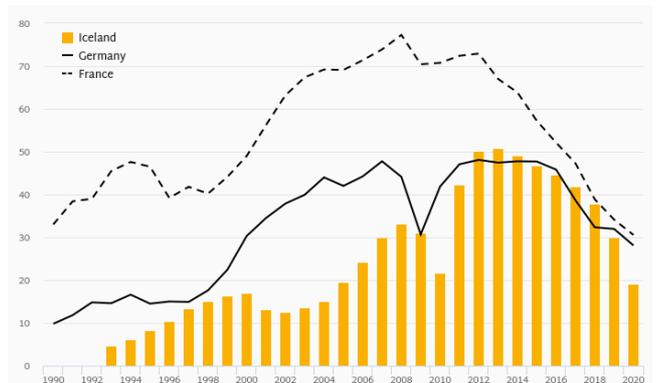


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library



### Diesel-Fuelled Cars

As % of New Cars Sold



Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

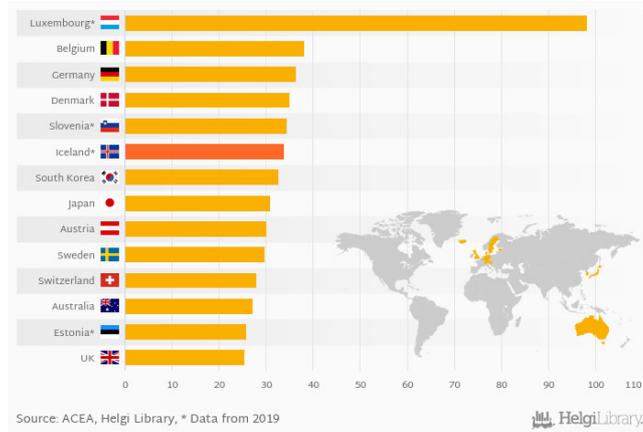




## Iceland in the International Comparison

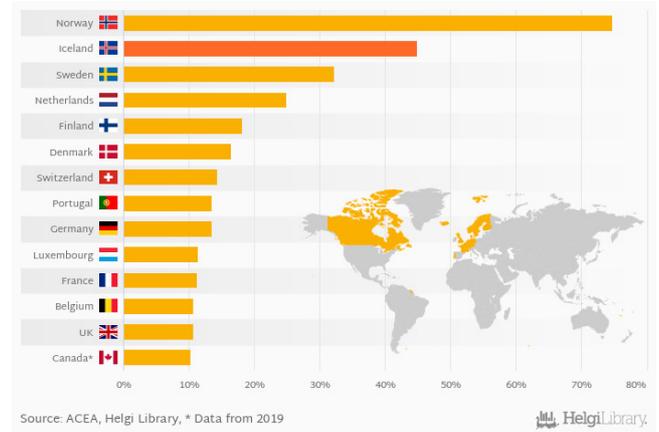
### Who Buys Cars Most Often?

Sales Of Cars Per 1,000 People, 2020



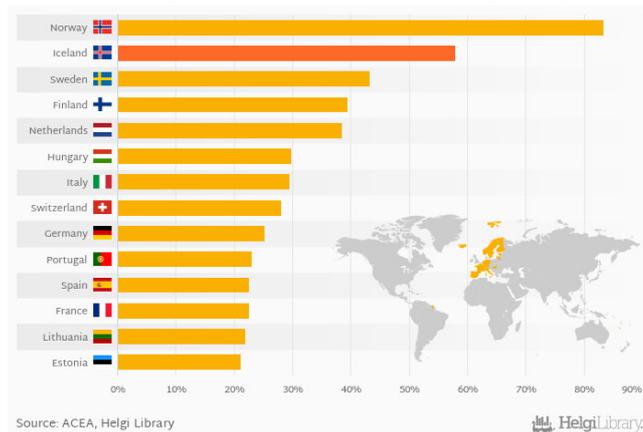
### Who Buys Electric Cars Most Often?

Total Chargeable Electric Vehicles (As % of New Cars Sold), 2020



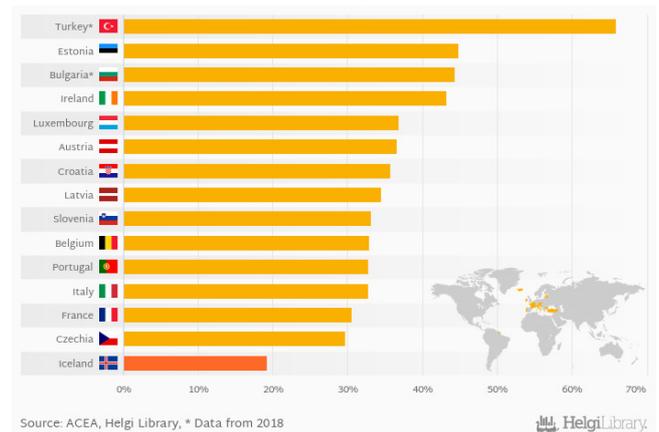
### Who Buys Alternative Cars Most Often?

Sales of Alternatively Powered Vehicles (As % of New Passenger Cars), 2020



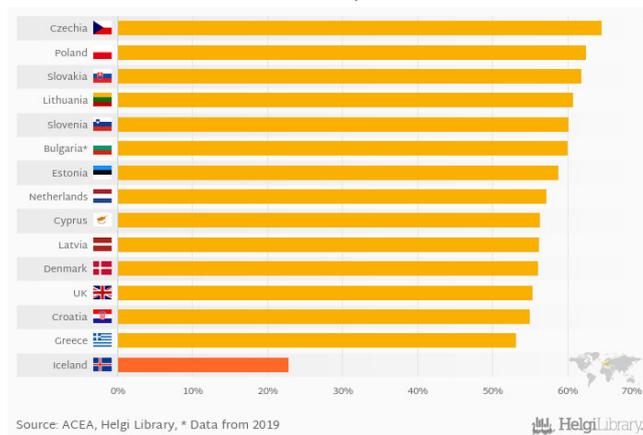
### Who likes the Diesel-Fuelled Cars the Most?

Diesel-Fuelled Cars (As % of New Cars Sold), 2020



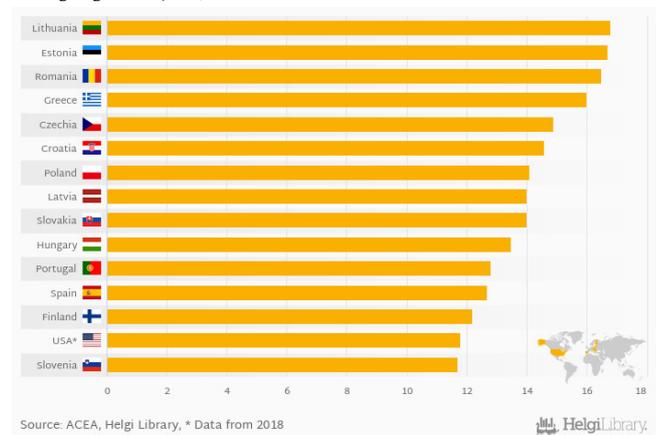
### Who Buys Petrol Cars Most Often?

Petrol-Fuelled Cars (As % of New Cars Sold), 2020



### Who Drives the Oldest Cars?

Average Age of Car, 2019

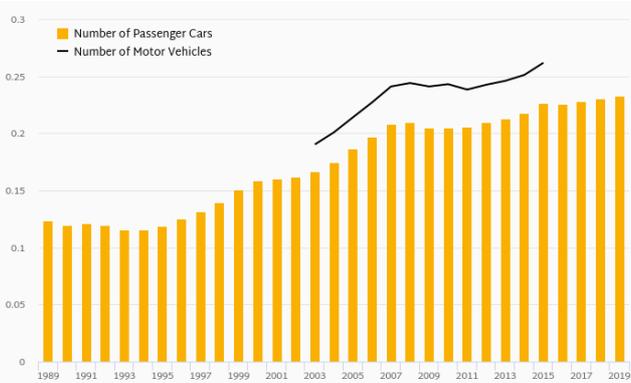




## Vehicles, Infrastructure & Accidents in Iceland

### Stock of Motor Vehicles & Cars

Number of Vehicles (mil)

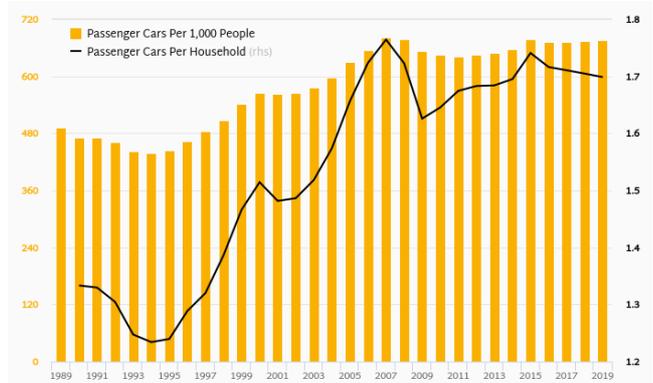


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

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### Stock of Passenger Cars

Number of Vehicles

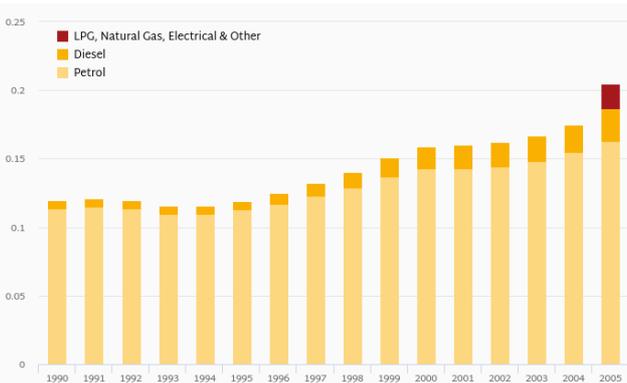


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

HelgiLibrary

### Absolute Stock of Passenger Cars

Number of Vehicles (mil)

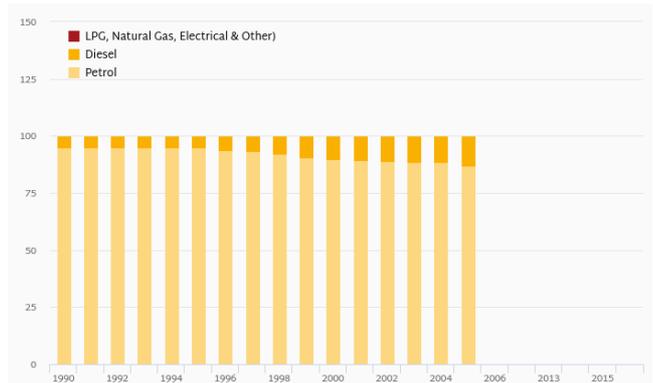


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

HelgiLibrary

### Relative Stock of Passenger Cars

As % of Total Cars

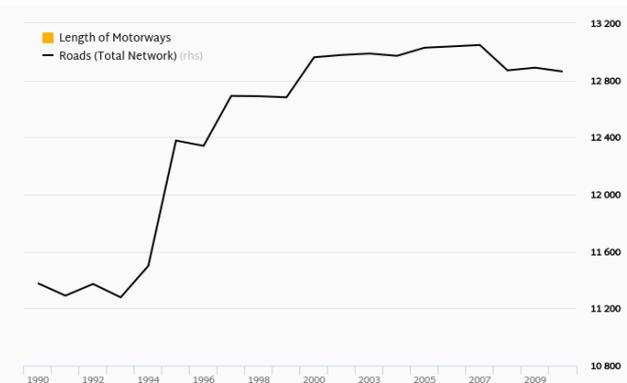


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

HelgiLibrary

### Road Infrastructure

Length of Roads and Motorways (km)

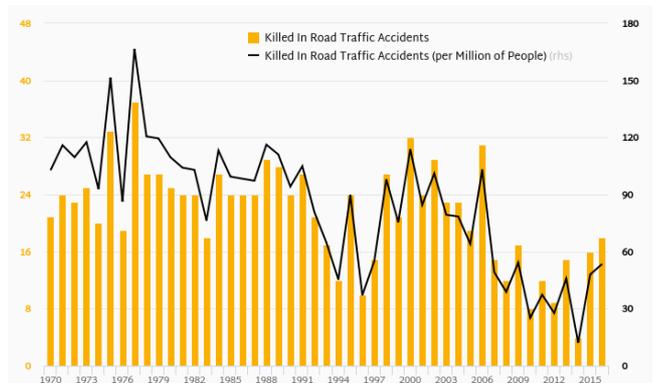


Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

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### Road Safety

Number of Deaths



Source: ACEA, Helgi Library

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## Sale of Vehicles – Annualy

SALE OF VEHICLES		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Sales Of New Passenger Cars	thousand	7.93	7.27	9.52	14.0	18.5	21.3	18.1	11.7
Sales Of Cars Per 1,000 People	vehicles	24.3	22.2	28.8	41.9	54.8	62.8	52.6	34.0
Sales Of New Cars (As of World's Sales)	%	0.013	0.011	0.015	0.021	0.027	0.030	0.026	0.018
Sales of Battery Electric Vehicles	thousand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.914
Sales of Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles	thousand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.17
Sales of Total Chargeable Electric Vehicles	thousand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.09
Sales of Alt. Fuel Vehicles Other than Electric	thousand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.053
Sales of Petrol-Fuelled Cars	thousand	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.43	4.98
Sales of Diesel-Fuelled Cars	thousand	3.96	3.71	4.69	6.54	8.25	8.92	6.81	3.51
Battery Electric Vehicles (As of New Cars Sold)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.80
Chargeable Electric (As of New Cars Sold)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.8
Petrol-Fuelled Cars (As of New Cars Sold)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	41.3	42.6
Diesel-Fuelled Cars (As of New Cars Sold)	%	50.1	51.0	49.2	46.7	44.7	41.8	37.9	30.0

Source: Company Data, Helgi Analytics

## Sale of Vehicles – Quarterly

SALE OF VEHICLES		Jun 19	Sep 19	Dec 19	Mar 20	Jun 20	Sep 20	Dec 20	Mar 21
Sales Of New Passenger Cars	thousand	4.54	2.54	1.89	2.48	1.71	3.08	2.10	...
Sales of Battery Electric Vehicles	thousand	0.215	0.289	0.202	0.801	0.268	0.684	0.604	...
Sales of Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles	thousand	0.337	0.266	0.279	0.371	0.383	0.480	0.625	...
Sales of Total Chargeable Electric Vehicles	thousand	0.552	0.555	0.481	1.17	0.651	1.16	1.23	...
Sales of Alt. Fuel Vehicles Other than Electric	thousand	0.021	0.018	0.013	0.015	0.006	0.013	0.001	...
Sales of Petrol-Fuelled Cars	thousand	2.14	1.00	0.675	0.543	0.442	0.807	0.348	...
Sales of Diesel-Fuelled Cars	thousand	1.46	0.685	0.490	0.452	0.364	0.687	0.300	...
Battery Electric Vehicles (As of New Cars Sold)	%	4.74	11.4	10.7	32.3	15.7	22.2	28.7	...
Plug-in Hybrid Electric (As of New Cars Sold)	%	7.42	10.5	14.8	15.0	22.4	15.6	29.7	...
Chargeable Electric (As of New Cars Sold)	%	12.2	21.8	25.4	47.3	38.0	37.9	58.5	...
Alt. Fuel Other than Electric (As of Cars Sold)	%	0.463	0.708	0.688	0.605	0.350	0.423	0.048	...
Petrol-Fuelled Cars (As of New Cars Sold)	%	47.2	39.4	35.7	21.9	25.8	26.2	16.6	...
Diesel-Fuelled Cars (As of New Cars Sold)	%	32.1	26.9	25.9	18.2	21.3	22.3	14.3	...

Source: Company Data, Helgi Analytics



## Stock of Vehicles

STOCK OF VEHICLES		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Number of Motor Vehicles	mil	0.242	0.246	0.251	0.262	...	...	...	...
Number of Passenger Cars	mil	0.210	0.213	0.217	0.226	0.226	0.228	0.230	0.233
Number of Passenger Cars (Petrol Engine)	mil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of Passenger Cars (Diesel Engine)	mil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Passenger Cars Fuelled by Alternative Energy	mil	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Petrol Passenger Cars (As % of Total Cars)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Diesel Passenger Cars (As % of Total Cars)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Alt. Fuel Passenger Cars (As % of Total Cars)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Commercial Vehicles	mil	0.032	0.033	0.034	0.035	...	...	...	...
Number of Coaches, Buses & Trolleybuses	vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of Motorcycles	'000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of Mopeds	'000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Company Data, Helgi Analytics

## Vehicles per Population

VEHICLES PER POPULATION		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Motor Vehicles Per 1,000 People	vehicles	746	750	759	784	...	...	...	...
Passenger Cars Per 1,000 People	vehicles	646	649	657	678	672	673	674	675
Passenger Cars Per Household	vehicles	1.68	1.68	1.70	1.74	1.72	1.71	1.70	1.70
Coaches & Buses per mil People	vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Motorcycles Per 1,000 People	vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mopeds Per 1,000 People	vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Company Data, Helgi Analytics

## Production of Vehicles

Source: Company Data, Helgi Analytics



## Safety on the Road

SAFETY ON THE ROAD		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Killed and Injured in Road Traffic Accidents	persons	742	822	808	912	986	...	...	...
Killed In Road Traffic Accidents	persons	9.00	15.0	4.00	16.0	18.0	...	...	...
Injured in Road Traffic Accidents	persons	733	807	804	896	968	...	...	...
Killed and Injured per mil People	persons	2,255	2,459	2,429	2,684	2,875	...	...	...
Killed In Road Traffic Accidents per mil People	persons	27.7	45.7	12.1	47.9	53.5	...	...	...
Injured in Road Accidents per mil People	persons	2,255	2,459	2,429	2,684	2,875	...	...	...
Number Injured per 100,000 Cars	persons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number Killed per 1,000 Road Accidents	persons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Number of Fatalities per 100,000 Cars	persons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Road Injury Accidents		742	822	808	912	986	...	...	...
Road Injury Accidents per mil People		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Company Data, Helgi Analytics

## Road Infrastructure

ROAD INFRASTRUCTURE		2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Roads (Total Network)	km	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads, Paved (As % of Total Roads)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Length of Other Roads	km	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Road Density (km per 100 km <sup>2</sup> of Land Area)	km	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Road Infrastructure Investments (As of GDP)	%	0.257	0.261	0.255	...	...	...	...	...
Road Energy Consumption (As of Total)	%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Road Energy Consumption (kt of Oil)	kt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Road Energy Consumption Per Capita	kg	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vehicles (Per km of Road)	vehicles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source: Company Data, Helgi Analytics



## ABOUT HELGI ANALYTICS

Helgi Analytics is a consulting company based in the Czech Republic. The company mainly provides consultancy in the area of financial services and real estate and focuses primarily on the region of Central and Eastern Europe.

Helgi Analytics also runs a web application called Helgi Library, which is a database/library offering data and analyses on more than 99% of the world's economy and population. The Library aims to bring interesting statistical data and analyses to a wide audience under affordable conditions. If you wish to get more details, please visit [www.helgilibrary.com](http://www.helgilibrary.com) or contact us at [info@helgilibrary.com](mailto:info@helgilibrary.com).

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